SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY. CLEVELAND, TENNESSEE. Practices in all the Courts in Bradley, Polk, McMinn and James Countles

Special Attention to Cellections.

MUSIC LESSONS BY

MISS LILLIE SMITH.

Either at the residence of J. H. Parker or at the home of the pupil.

Lessons Commence October 4th. Price \$3.00 per month . Oct 1 4w.

Wood Wanted.

To those of our subscribers that contracted to pay us in wood for their subscription, we would say to them that we now need it and to bring it in; if you havn't time, bring us the money so we can buy it.

Your name is registered at Traynor's Drug Store, for a bottle of Smith's Scrofula Syrup and Star Corine.

To School Directors.

Notice was given last week to school directors to meet at the office of the county Supt on the 13th day of November. Let none fail to be on hand. In-T. M. MONTGOMERY, County Supt.

ean buy Legal Blanks of all kinds b sending to this office. We undersell racy. So be it. the Nashville printers. Give us a trial Sep. 17, tf.

Officers of all Counties

Death of A. C. Joseph.

Aaron C. Joseph, who has been suffering severely with swelling in his right leg, died Saturday night about S p. m. Mr. Joseph has for many years S. C. Cash. He has on hand a fine lot been a citizen of Cleveland; his busi- of leather, and has associated with him ness most of the time being that of a W. W. Silvers, one of the finest workmerchant. He leaves a wife and four men the country affords, children.

NO PISTOLS. Metalic Cartridges of all kinds for sale by L. L. Osment, tf. Cleveland, Tenn.

To Our Readers.

The outcome of the struggle between the political parties will soon be fully known, the excitement which has been running so high will subside, and people will begin to look arter themselves again. They will find that their systems have been giving way under the strain and need building up, which a few doses of Dr. Hart's Anti-Billous discovery will do, or if colds have been contracted, use Symphyx.

Buy your Saddles, Bridles, Harness, etc., of the undersigned. Repairing of by any of our larger towns. Mrs. Fasic nones are boys will be very kind all kinds done on short notice. Satis- Campbell and Lusk can only be equal. To the malas who are trying a husband all kinds done on short notice. Satistical Campben and Lusk can only be equalified by the stars of the stage. We under to get,

This is all very natural, as she's on the

Married.

In this city, Sunday, Oct. 31st, by Rev. E. M. Lockwood-Mr. Cicero L. Stevenson to Miss Sallie Lowe, daughter of the late W. H. Lowe. Cicero is an energetic young fellow, and may be live long and happy.

Oct. 31st, 1880, by W. L. Humphrey -Mr. F. R. Rector to Miss Alice Triplett. All of this county.

Bring all your dry and green bide to me and get cash for them. J. B. FILLAUER, Tanner

E. T., V. & G. Railroad.

KNOXVIIJE, Oct. 30, 1880. Reduction of local passenger rates, commencing Nov. 1st, 1880. Local passenger rates on East Tenn., Va. & Ga. R. R. will be reduced to following fig-

Straight tickets four cents per mile. Round trip tickets, 30 days limit, 3% cents per mile each way. Unlimited thousand mile tickets to families or firms separated, not to both combined. 3 cents per mile.

Thousand mile tickets good only for one person and limited to one year, 21, cents per mile.

Passengers who do not purchase tickets will be charged 5 cents per JAS. R. OGDEN, G. P. A.

Marriage License Issued in Bradley County during the

month of October: Semuel Green to Mattle Scabourn. J. V. Davis to A. C. Wyrick.

Newton Kyle to M. A. Snyder. Newton Grmble to Mary Hoyl, J. A. Landire to Annis Horner. H. J. Osment to Lucy Higdon, N. L. Owens to E. N. Blair. Henry Westfield to G. A. McKinny. John Turnley to Mary Fitzgerald. Jas. Alexander to T. McMillin. C. L. Stevenson to Sallie E. Lowe, Marion Carroll to M. Goode

Peas wanted at Surguine & Co's.

Real Estate Transfer.

For the month of October as recordel in the county clerks office: G. W. Phillips to W. A. Phillips, 100

F. E. Hardwick to G. A. Coxie, 160

J. M. McCracken to J. L. Blackbarn,

More marking pots were needed.

Bed Steads at \$2,00 at Surguine & Co's More Chinese letters were needed. 329 was an unfortunate number for

ie unwashed. Miss Ada Rogers, of Dalton, Ga., visiting relatives in the city.

100,000 bushels of Peas wanted at Hardwick's. Highest price paid.

The President has designated Thurslay, Nov. 25th as a day of thanksgiv-

they intend to reside in the future.

Common sense. For all cases of longhs, Colds, Sore throat, etc., use Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup.

he expects to remain for a few weeks.

All kinds of Furniture at SURGUINE & CO'S.

The Bald mountain hunters returned last Saturday and report 2 deer and a bald cagle as a result of their expedi-

The latest advice to the most enthuure you've got it. Surguine pays the highest price for

Peas and all kinds of barter remember portant business claims their attention. he is head quarters for produce of all "Itold you so," is the remarks of the

democrats since the election, you can find no one that had faith in the democ. 105th. Mrs. A. C. Joseph wishes us to state that she will sell at auction and private

o'clock Saturday next. In this issue will be seen the eard of

Hardwick's new stock of fall and Winter goods are the finest in the city. Call and examine.

The Bradley County Bible Society meets at the C. P. Church Sunday evening at 0:30 o'clock p. m. The Society will be adressed by Rev. W. H. Darnell and others. All are respect. To see the old maids looking out for a fully invited to strend.

Don't fail to examine Hardwick's stock of new goods just received.

The concert at the M. E. Church on last Friday and Saturday nights was a success. The audience was small on er. The singing can not be surpassed tand fully enough was realized to

more than pay for the trouble. Mrs. J. B. Wilson, Tiffin, Ohio, says: I have worn an Improved Excelsion Kidney Pad, and received more relief E'er old and gray wrinkled, you're than from all remedies I have ever ried. I cheerfully recommend it to all sufferers. See Adv.

Hardwick buys your Peas. Take them to him and get best prices.

"A house divided against itself cannot stand," This old scriptural truth is proven in the late Tennessee democracy.

Maynard was right when he told us "that the boys north of the Ohio settled the question in October." It is now settled and will remain so for all time Don't say ugly things about your own

to come, "and don't you forget it." Mrs. Wm. Tippett, Owasco, N. Y. says: -I have worn an Improved Excelsior Kidney Pad about three weeks,

and have received great relief from it for pain in the back .- See Adv. Read from the HERALD, the paper of

thy choes. And lend to its support the strenght of

thy voice.

And the night shall be filled with music

And the cares that infest the day, Shall fold their tents like Arabs And as silently pass away.

Bradley County.

The election is this county in tais ounty passed off quietly, aithough not full vote; yet the Republicans were alive and give to their candidates a good majority. We had intended to give the official vote of each district, but want of space prevents us from doing so. The following is the official vote for the county :

Garfield and Arthur, Hancock and English Hawkins Wright

Dibrell Shipley Carter Pout.

The Entertainment.

J. Cleveland to J. D. Pair, 160 acres.

The entertainment given by the Free and desolate by the loss of some dear and Star Curine.

Smith's Scrofula Syrup is an internal themselves to FAITHFULLY EXE season for children, and parents should remedy, and is not a careless, dirty, inert CUTE all work intrusted to their care C. T. North to Jos. Davis, 120 acres. to be well pleased with the exercises, keep Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup handy. L. F. Low to J. J. Stevenson, In of lot After the crowd was treated with the Westfileld to Geo. Henderson, lot. speeches, essays and recitations well J. J. Stevenson to E. Stevenson, lot. rendered, Mr. J. M. Benelet was intro-J. A. Jones to G. W. Clampit, town lot; B. H. Shamilin to A. Poteet, 40 screes; J. H. Henry and wife to Wm. Blair, 140 agency, A. L. Gardine, and wife to Wm. Blair, 140 agency, A. L. Gardine, and a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal control of the fittle girls who said speeches. Mr. John Lea made a speech on-temal contro Blair, 160 acres; A. J. Carson to S. B. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and wife to E. Boyd, 30 acres; W. Low and W. Low acres with the Called Sciences and Called Sciences and Called Sciences a

THE PRESIDENT'S PROCLA-MATION.

Thanksgiving Day.

following proclamation was issued now only realize the expectations of

A PRODLAMATION. At no period in their bistory, since the United States became a nation, has this people had so abundant and so universal reasons for joy and gratitude present the same day, at the favor of Almighty God, or been anooga Wednesday, at which place and humbly to implore His continued care and protection. Health, wealth be swallowed by its mother, to insure and prosperity throughout all our hor- a new growth of teeth

The Misses Santherman left for Chat- give thanks for His loving kindnesss ders; peace, honor and friendship with When women are stuffing beds, the all the world; firm and faithful adhe- men should not remain in the house. rence by the great body of our popula- etherwise the feathers will come Miss Jeanle Bard, of this city, left tion to the principles of liberty and through the ticks, ast Monday for Cartersville, Ga., where Justice which have made our greatness as a nation, and to wise institutions on a stocking inside out, causes matters and the strong frame of government to go wrong during the day. and society which will perpetuate it. For all these let the thanks of the happy and united people as with one voice twelve years old. ascend in devout homage to the Giver of all good. I, therefore, recommend that on Thursday, 25th day of November next, the people meet in their respective places of worship to make lastic democrat, is, "keep your money their acknowledgements to Almighty u your pocket, when it's there you are God for his bountles and protection and

> to offer to him prayers for their con-In witness whereof, I have hereunto ct my hand and caused the seal of the

> United States to be affixed. Done at the city of Washington this first day of November, 1880, and of the independence of the United States the

R. B. HAYES, WM. M. EVARTS, President. Scerretary of State.

sale all her hous-hold furniture at 2 Blue Springs Maids Reply to earth with his footsteps. Generations "Elsie Strange."

Miss Elsie, our friend, sure enough you are "Strauge" To select your own sex among whom to make raids, And pour out your fury regardless of

pon inoffensive Blue Springs maids. "Tis true there are ten (you say 25) smiles was the sunlight of their exis Maids, living within the Blue Springs tence. Death is the antagonist of range, Two years from this, there'll be ad-

Her name I'll not give, she signs "Elsie Strange. Elsie thinks its amusing, as time

But they tell me for truth, Elsie puts Trying to get off, but finds it no go.

She speaks of the malds arranging their laces Smiling and trying a farmer to esten, But they tell it on Elsle, if one would

And has been ten years, but has not found one yet. Dear Elsie, may your wishes, by fate perish. We shall meet again Cle- Feathers-new, geese,

grown; Yes, may you get married to some sort of thing For its plain you are diving, for a home

of your own. Though time I have taken to write you in rhyme To hint and advise, with good common

I hope you'll keep cool when the For I don't wish at all, to give you of-

Bye, bye dear Elsie, the next time

For you know by experience its hard to get married

There's much to worry, to trouble and

Georgia Hitcit Whisky

The commissioner of internal revenue received the following telegram from Collector Andrew Clark, under date of Atlanta, Ga: "Seized in Red remedy for Lame Back, Sprains, Oats, Oak, Campbell county, last night, four Brusses, etc. Price 50 ets. illicit distilleries and destroyed five thousand lions of mash and beer. Have seized, within thirty days, thirty Illicit distilleries, two teams and about one thousand gallons of illicit spirits. Nine of the distilleries were in the notorious Red Oak neighborhood. As times suffer with a cough or cold, which Peas, soon as the stills are torn out in that if neglected may prove a serious trouble. section others are at once set up and lilleit worknesumed.

Polk County. Real estate transfers for the month

of October: F. E. Hardwick to G. A. Coxie. A. J. Couch et als to L. McLeod. Wm, Stafford & wife to W. C. Cole. Wm. Higgins to W. A. Prince and

G. Lee. E. Dayls & wife to Sarah M. Young. MARRIAGE LICENSE. R. C. Fout to Mary R. Gossett. N. J. Davis to M. E. Pierce. John W. Golns to Mary A. Davis.

Jos. H. King to Mary Henegar,

Married, and yet amhappy. How shine and happiness and rendered sad Sores, no matter of how long standing, can The entertainment given by the Free and desolate by the loss of some dear be cured by using Smith's Scrofula Syrup

Debt Statement.

to E. Stevenson, In lot; H. F. Shugart to E. H. Parker, 3 acres; Susan P. and to E. Blunt to W. S. Tipton, town tot.

A. E. Blunt to W. S. Tipton, town tot.

Onserver, 181,801,37.

On

the streets since the efection is greatly highlight to be admined. Nothing like the ag-Fixing Thursday, 25th inst., as tions of the democrats four years ago On and after SEPTEMBER 5th, when they thought Tilden was elected. trains will run as follows: But the Republican boys are so used to Washisurov, D. C., Nov. I .- The victory they dout go crazy over it. W

the past. Old Time Superstitions. Whoever sneezes at an learly bon either hears some news or receives som

He who proposes moving into a new subject to so profound an obligation to house must first send in bread and new broom,

The first tooth east by a child should

Buttoning the coat awry, or drawing A child grows proud If permitted t

ture spouse is represented. Shall We Meet Again.

the lamented George D. Prentice "The fiat of death is inexorable, High Bridge There is no appeal for relief from the great law which dooms us to dust, We flourish and fade as the leaves of | Williamstown the forest, and the flowers that bloom, wither and fade in a day have no Christian (1) frailer hold upon life than the mightiest monarch that ever shook the of men will appear and disappear as grass, and the multitude that throng the world to-day will disappear as footsteps on the shore. Men seldom think of the great event of death until the shadow falls across their own pathway, hiding from their eyes the faces of loved ones whose living tence. Death is the antagonist of WHOLESALE MARKET life and the thought of the tomb is he skeleton of all feasts. We do not want to go through the dark valey, although the dark passage may lead to paradise; we do not want to

go down into damp graves, even with Princes for bed-fellows. In the dra-Butter has declined this week, ma of 'Ion' the hope of imortality, so eloquently uttered by the death devoted Greek, finds deep response in every thoughtful soul. When about Wheat—white, to yield his life a sacrifice to fate, his Wheat-red, Clemanthe asks if they should meet Bacon-shoulders, again, to which he responds: I have " asked that dreadful question of the 6 account of the inclemency of the weath- She and a farmer would seen make a hills that look eternal-of the clear Lard, in new tin cans, streams that flow forever-of stars Flour, from wagons, whose fields of azure my Butter-choice yellow, raised spirits have walked in glory.

manthe."

The Hattle House. Gentlemen visiting Knoxville, with or without ladies, will find no better place to stop than the Hattle House. The new Hotel adjoins the old Central House, and is complete in all its departments. It is now clean, cool, and well ventilated; ics furniture is new and neat; the table is all that the palate ould wish ane skillful cooking supply and the price of board is so reasonable

that all can afford to patronize it.

The proprietor, J. C. Flanders, is well known as a polite, attentive and accommodating gentleman. jy 22 tf.

What heart so cold that it does not throb with sympathetic unison with that of the poor bereaved mother, the Ex-Empress of France? "If sorrow's erown of sorrow is in remembering happier things," then, indeed, has the iron entered her soul. It is reported that she will enter the cloister of some gray old convent. Convent walls are damp, and breed Rheumatism and kindref ailments, which can be cured by Coussens' Lightning Liaiment; also a

White's Cream White Vermifuge is Barley,

the best worm killer. Those who use the utmost care, keep ng on constant guard to preserve their health, as well as the man who sleeps with his back gate open, may some For all such sufferers, Coussens' Honey of Tar affords speedy relief, and is valuable remedy for all diseases of the broat and lungs. Price 50 cents.

For sale by Scruggs & Steed. White's Cream White Vermifuge is he best worm killer.

Hand in hand, like two Sisters of Mercy inging health add happiness to the afflicted among mankind, they have grown so popular in almost every family that their names are as familiar as household words, and are now known as the purest, safest and most effectual remedies for all diseases emnating from an impure state of the blood. They are not coarse, disgusting alcoholic mixtures, but really scientific combinations of those curative agents, which are known and acknowledged by the medical peofession to possess the greatest influence in the treat ment of all Blood Diseases. Scrofula, Caturch, White Swelling, Cancer, Piles, Milk many a home has been robbed of sun- Leg, Cancer of the Womb, Old Chronic

mixture, but a rich, elegant and delicious syrup, holding is perfect solution the active medicinal principles of those articles of the material medical which possess the power of material medical which possess the power of the material medical me Washington, Nov. 1 .- The debt purifying the Blood Star Carine is for ex-

Conl ensed Through Time-Table

TRAINS SOUTH.

	CONCRUT BUS			
Stations.	Dist. from	Phy Expe's	Aeronn.	Xiolor
Leave, Cincinnali, 11) Waften Cylitenden Williamfown Sadicettis Georgetown Lexington (2)	はない ははは	8.40 9.40 9.45 10.09 10.18 11.13 11.38	4,00 4 50 5,16 5,16 6,18 6,14	5 5
Nicholasville High Bridge (2) Harredsburg Junet'n (4) Danville Danville Junetion (5) Norwood	91 100	P. 101. 12.04 12.25 12.25 12.50 1.08 2.14	7,15 7,45 8,85 8,27 8,23 8,23	10. 10. 11. 11.
Somerset Tateville Greenwool Camberland Falls Chitwool Glen Mary Mockwool Spring City Juyton Boyce	118 167 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 17	3,00 3 22 5 48 5 56 4 17 5 47 7 46 8 22 9 00 10 23		H-12 H-44-27
Chattanonga (6) TRAINS	NOR	10:35	-	7
	nio.	£ .	1	K

to go wrong during the day.	THE LAND AND PARTY.				
A child grows proud If permitted to	TRAIN	TRAINS NORTH,			
look into the mirror while less than twelve years old. When a person enters a room he should be obliged to sit down, if only	Stations.	Dist from	Day Expr's Aer.m. medution	Night Ex-	
for a moment, as he otherwise takes away the children's sleep with him. By bending the head to the hollow of the arm the initial letter of one's fu- ture spouse is represented.	Abattanooga (6) Boyee Dayton Spring City *Hork wood Gleis Mary Chitwood Cumierland Faila	5 25 20 112 151	N. 101 4 40 4 55 6 95 6 47 7 37 9 18 10 18	P. 10 13 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Shail We Meet Again.	Greenwood Inteville	100	11 16 11 41 D m	21 to	
The following is one of the most brilliant paragraphs ever written by	*Norwood	177 183	12 40 12 40	n m 1 54	
the lamented George D. Prentice:	Danville Junction (5) Danville Harrodsburg June (1)	9.03	154 5 00 2 04 5 40	3 04 8 12	

S. Woodward. E. P. Wilson, Gen. Pass. Ag't. Superintendent

CLEVLEAND

Corrected Weekly By SURGUINE & CO, CLEVELAND, TENN.

The price of corn and peas has advanced now is the time to sell. Eggs have moved apward in price. The following are the quotations: CHATTANOOGA,

to 40 50@85 50@80

lower grades, All are duab. But as I gaze upon Eggs. thy living face, I feel that there is Dried Apples, something in love that mantles Peaches, halves through its beauty that cannot wholy quarters,

> Beeswax, 4-4 Shirting-by bale. Block Yarn, Wool-best grade, Salt-per sack, Oats-per bushel, Corn meal. Tallow, per lb, Green hides, per lb, Stock Peas.

Hens-gross, per lb. Geese, 3; Ducks, 4; Turkeys -6 c Spring Chickens, per 1b.

Atlanta Markets.

H. T. COM & CO. COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Corrected weely.

Wheat-white, Hay, @6.50 " -family, 5.75 -extra, 6 00@ Meal, Bacon—shoulders, " -hams, " Sides, Live Chickens, " Turkeys, Dressed Chickens, 10@12 Lard, in cans, Butter, choice, 20@25

DENTISTRY.

Onions,

Irish Potatoes,

JORDAN BROTHERS. DENTAL SURGEONS,

300@350

(a:200)

500

Have permanently located in Cleveland and respectfully solicit a share of the

CLUBIAND AND ADJOINING COUNTIES

We offer to the trade this season the largest and most, complete

DRESS GOODS, SILKS,

·图7图8图 78 图 图 图 181 图 1

SATINS, VELVETS, KID GL)VES, CORSETS, LACES, RIBBONS,

HOSIERY, FRINGES,

PASSEMENTERIES, REAL HAIR GOODS,

FRENCH MILLINERY

Clothing, Shoes, Hats, Shirts,

FURNISHING GOODS, TRUNKS, CARPETS, &c., Ever seen in East Tenn.

TENTE GARDER

"ONE PRICE EMPORIUM"

Is litterly terming with all the Novelties of the season. Our Stock of French Millinery is the Largest and Finest in the South. We can turn out as elegant work in in this Department as can be gotten in any Eastern cities.

is conducted by a real artist and is turning out some of the handsomest suits ever seen in this section.

We have an extensive ORDER DEPARTMENT.

And if you lesire samples and prices of any goods, write us and we will take pleasure in getting them up for you.

205 & 207 Market St.,

IMMENSE STOCK

FOR FALL AND WINTER

HARTDEGEN'S

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES,

Gent's Furnishing Goods, All of the latest style, and best of goods-neat and nice. Low prices, a good fit, and general satisfaction guaranteed. Don't buy "shoddy" goods at Dry Goods Stores, but buy where

W. C. CARLILE, H. H. SPENCER Carlile & Spencer,

One Block from Read House. -MANUFACTURERS OF-

you can get first-class articles at the same prices.

DOORS, SASH, BLIND DOOR AND WINDO MANTLES, ACKETS, BALLATER

Chattanooga,

Weatherboarding to.

2.00 Send for Price List.

compond with us.

FRAMES. LDING. ng, Ceiling,

Tennessee.,

Dressed Lumb

ROUGH LUMBER, FANCY POSTS. LATHS, SHINGLES, &C.,

Pies having Lumber for sale will find it to their advantage Respectfully,

RENO, CARLILE @ CO

ALEXANDER AYRE, TAILOR and DRAPER, S

AND Gents Outfitter

245 MARKET STREET.

Chattanooga, Tennessee. Your paironage is respect fully solicited, and I will take special pains to please you.

Boots & Shoes! C. CASH,

MAKER.



I have associated with me, W. W. Silvers, one of the finest work Samples and Fashion Plate: men in the country; can cut and fit any style. A fine lot of leather on hand.